**Дискретная математика**

Домашнее задание №7

«Умножение чисел с плавающей запятой»

Вариант № 26

Выполнил: Садовой Григорий Владимирович (гр. P3107)

Варианты задания

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| ***A*** | ***B*** |
| 4,5 | 0,13 |

Ход работы

**#1**

1. Формат *Ф1*

*А* = (4,5)10 = (4,8)16 = (0,48)16 · 161

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

*В* = (0,13)10 = (0,2(147AE))16 = (0, 2(147AE))16 · 160

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |

2. Формат *Ф2*

*А* = (4,5)10 = (100.1)2 = (0,1001)2 · 23

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

*В* = (0,13)10 = (0.00100001010)2 = (0, 1 000 0101 0001)2 · 2-2

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |

**#2-5**

Sign*C* = Sign*A* Sign *B.*

*XA* = P*A* + *d*; *XB* = P*В* + *d*;

*XC* = *XA* + *XB* – *d;*

P*C*+ *d* = **P*A* + *d* + P*B***+ *d – d.*

P*C*

***XA***= 1 0 0 0 0 0 1

+

***XB***= 1 0 0 0 0 0 0

***XA+XB*** = 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 1

-

***d***  = 1 0 0 0 0 0 0

***XC*** = 1 0 0 0 0 0 1

P*C* = 1.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **N** | **Операнды** | **СЧП (старшие разряды)** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | **В/СЧП (младшие**  **разряды)** | | | | | | | | | | | | **Признак коррекции** |
| **0** | СЧП | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | **0** | **0** | 0 |
| **1** | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 |
| СЧП | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| СЧП→2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | **0** | **1** |
| **2** | +M*A* | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | + M*A* | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 |
| СЧП | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| СЧП→2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | **0** | **1** |
| **3** | + M*A* | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | + M*A* | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 |
| СЧП | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| СЧП→2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | **0** | **0** |
| **4** | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 |
| СЧП | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| СЧП→2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | **1** | **0** |
| **5** | + 2M*A* | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | + 2M*A* | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 |
| СЧП | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| СЧП→2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | **0** | **0** |
| **6** | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 |
| СЧП | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| СЧП→2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| **7** | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | СЧП ← 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 |
| СЧП | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| MC | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

*XC = XC* – 1.

*С* = (0,95A)16 · 160 = (0,2AD)16 = 0,58447265625

Определим абсолютную и относительную погрешности результата:

Δ*С* = 0,585 – 0.58447265625= 0,00052734375

δ*С* = · 100% = 0,09%

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **N** | **Операнды** | | | **СЧП (старшие разряды)** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | **В/СЧП (младшие**  **разряды)** | | | | | | | | | | | | | **Признак коррекции** |
| **0** | СЧП | | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | | 0 | 1 | **0** | **0** | **0** | **1** | 0 |
| 0M*A* | | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |  | |  |  | 0M*A* | | 1M*A* | |
| 1M*A* | | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | | 1 | | 0 | | 0 | | 1 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |  | |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **1** | СЧП | | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | | 1 | | 0 | | 0 | | 1 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| СЧП→4 | | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | | 1 | 0 | 0 | | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | | 0 | 0 | **0** | **1** | **0** | **1** |
| 4M*A* | | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | | 1 | | 0 | | 0 | | 1 | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |  | |  |  | 4M*A* | | 1M*A* | |
| 1M*A* | | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | | 1 | | 0 | | 0 | | 1 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |  | |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **2** | СЧП | | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | | 1 | | 0 | | 1 | | 1 | | 0 | | 1 | | 1 | 0 | 0 | | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| СЧП→4 | | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | | 1 | | 0 | | 1 | 1 | 0 | | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 | 0 | **1** | **0** | **0** | **0** |
| 8M*A* | | | 0 | | 0 | | 1 | | 0 | | 0 | | 1 | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |  | |  |  | 8M*A* | | 0M*A* | |
| 0M*A* | | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |  | |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **3** | СЧП | | | 0 | | 0 | | 1 | | 0 | | 0 | | 1 | | 0 | | 1 | | 0 | | 1 | 1 | 0 | | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| СЧП→4 | | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | | 1 | | 0 | | 0 | | 1 | 0 | 1 | | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| **4** |  | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | |  | |  | |  | |  | |  | |  | |  | |  | |  | | | |

*С* = (0,100 1010 11011)2 · 20 = (0,100101011011)2 = 0,584716796875.

Определим абсолютную и относительную погрешности результата:

Δ*С* = 0,585 – 0,58447265625= 0,00028320312

δ*С* = · 100% = 0,04%

**#6**

Погрешности результатов вызваны неточным представлением операндов. В формате *Ф2* операнды представлены точнее и погрешность меньше.